



OPTIONAL | LESSON PLAN | MIDDLE SCHOOL

Gettysburg 360: Natural and Man-made Features

GRADES: Middle School

APPROXIMATE LENGTH OF TIME: 90 minutes

GOAL: Students will use the American Battlefield Trust [Gettysburg 360 Virtual Tour](#) to study certain moments of the battle and analyze how the natural and man-made environment affected the maneuvers, strategies, and tactics used during the battle as well as how these factors impacted the outcome of the battle.

OBJECTIVES:

1. Students will be able to discuss how soldiers and generals conducted battles during the American Civil War.
2. After watching the accompanying videos and exploring the [Gettysburg 360 Virtual Tour](#), students will be able to identify the important features and phases of the Battle of Gettysburg.
3. Students will learn how modern technology allows you to access and understand historic sites and events around the world.

COMMON CORE:

[CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RH.6-8.1](#)

Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.

[CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RH.9-10.3](#)

Analyze in detail a series of events described in a text; determine whether earlier events caused later ones or simply preceded them.

NCSS STANDARDS FOR SOCIAL STUDIES:

2—Time, Continuity, and Change

3—People, Places, and Environment

8—Science, Technology, and Society

MATERIALS:

1. [Gettysburg 360](#) Virtual Tour
2. The [Battle of Gettysburg Animated Map](#)
3. [Infantry Tactics In4](#) video
4. [Terrain In4](#) video
5. [Civil War Armies In4](#) video
6. [Why Did Civil War Soldier Fight in Lines](#) Battlefield U
7. [Battlefield Fences In4](#) video
8. [Leadership In4](#) video (Optional)
9. [Battle of Gettysburg In4](#) video (Optional)
10. [Voices of the Wounded: The Battle of Gettysburg](#) article (Optional)
11. [Battle of Gettysburg Eyewitness](#) accounts (Optional)

ANTICIPATORY SET/HOOK

1. Write the word environment on the board and have your students define the word.
2. Ask your students to define a man-made structure (building, road, barn, bridge, etc.) and write the examples on the board.
3. Define and explain the difference between “strategy” and “tactics.”
Strategy: a plan of action or policy designed to achieve a major or overall aim.
Tactics: the science and art of disposing and maneuvering forces in combat.
4. Ask your students to place themselves in the mindset of a Civil War general as they explore the videos and Gettysburg 360 Virtual Tour. Have them consider the terrain that they are seeing, the man-made objects that might be an advantage or disadvantage for the attacker or defender.

PROCEDURE:

Queue up the American Battlefield Trust Gettysburg Animated Map, the Gettysburg 360 Virtual Tour, Infantry Tactics In4, Civil War Armies In4, Terrain In4, and the “Why did Civil War soldiers fight in lines” Battlefield U.

Activity

1. Show [Infantry Tactics In4](#) video.
2. Show [Civil War Armies In4](#) video.
3. Show “[Why did Civil War soldiers fight in lines](#)” Battlefield U
4. Show the [Terrain In4](#) video.
5. Show the Battle of [Gettysburg Animated Map](#) for background about the battle.
6. Project the [Gettysburg 360 Virtual Tour](#) onto a smartboard or screen for the entire class to view.

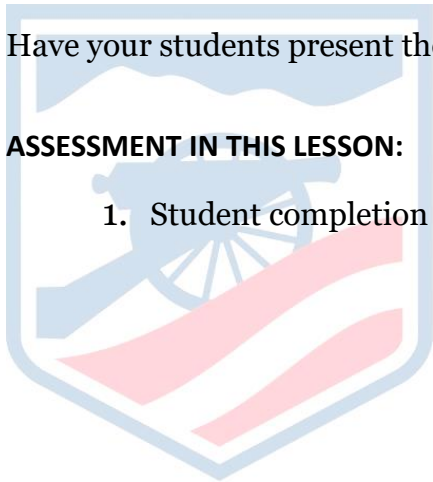
7. Focus on certain points in the battle where the natural and built environments effect what takes place. Three suggestions are Devil's Den, Little Round Top, and East Cemetery Hill.
8. Utilize the assets within the Gettysburg 360 Virtual Tour to show off modern and historic photos from the battlefield.
9. Have students create an original piece of work related to their research.
10. Original pieces of work can include: creating an illustration of how these natural and built features were used in the battle; write an account as if the student was a soldier at the battle relating their experiences at Devil's Den, Little Round Top, or East Cemetery Hill; have your students become the general and pick their defensive position on the battlefield-have them explain why they would choose to defend or attack the Devil's Den, Little Round Top, or other portions of the battlefield.
11. Students can use the optional "Voices of the Wounded" or Gettysburg eyewitness accounts pages to create their original pieces of work.

CLOSURE:

Have your students present their original pieces to the rest of the class.

ASSESSMENT IN THIS LESSON:

1. Student completion and presentation of their original piece of work.



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